Advocates Call for Ethical Research for COVID-19 Solutions 8 April 2020

The COVID-19 pandemic has dramatically transformed how research and development can happen. We have seen potential new COVID-19 treatments, vaccines and other prevention options move into human trials with unprecedented speed and with strong, innovative global collaboration. But at the same time, we've heard politicians and national leaders tout unproven treatment and prevention options.

It is essential to state clearly: There are currently no approved treatments, cures, vaccines or other biomedical prevention options for COVID-19. Treatment and prevention options are needed across the globe, and ethical and inclusive research and development is critical to meet this need.

Everyone is impacted by the SARS Coronavirus 2, the causative agent of COVID-19 disease. The virus knows no borders and doesn't care about our social circumstances. Yet early data is exemplifying that underlying health inequities persist with COVID-19 along racial and socioeconomic lines. Research to find solutions to the pandemic must take into account the social, economic, racial, gender and geographic inequities that exist for both individuals and communities where research takes place and pay particular attention to those who are most vulnerable, in whatever community or country they live.

A recent interview with two French researchers speculating about the possibility of doing COVID-19 research in Africa—and suggesting it might be more efficient to conduct research where people might be "more exposed to the virus"—is repugnant. History is littered with examples of the most marginalized communities being exploited "in the name of research", and no crisis, no matter how dire, should send us back to the times that have exhibited the worst of our humanity.

We know it is possible to conduct ethical research quickly and safely, but only when those participating in research and the communities where the research is happening are central to the process, as codified in the UNAIDS/AVAC Good Participatory Practice Guidelines.

COVID-19 research is an essential, global priority. As HIV and global health advocates, we know that an inclusive, cooperative response is needed to address an international crisis. We are especially happy to see the announcement of the COVID-19 Clinical Research Coalition, a new global effort to accelerate COVID-19 clinical research in resource-limited settings.

As research moves forward, individuals must be given clear information about the potential risks and benefits of study participation; trial communities must be meaningfully involved in developing and implementing study protocols; product developers must make concerted and genuine efforts to ensure historically underrepresented groups be included in clinical trials and have a comprehensive product development plan for all populations who may benefit from a potential product as well as a clear commitment to delivering access for all; and research must follow the World Health Organization's Good Participatory Practice for Trials of Emerging Pathogens (GPP-EP).

We call on researchers, pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies, regulators, policy makers, and funders of COVID-19 research to commit to upholding globally agreed-upon ethical and Good Participatory Practice standards for research. We also call on them to commit to ensuring rapid and equitable access to proven COVID-19 treatments, diagnostics, vaccines and other prevention options for people worldwide. If anyone is left behind, everyone is vulnerable.

<u>Signed (in formation – click here to add):</u>

Organizations:

AVAC

Advocacy for Prevention of HIV and AIDS (APHA)

Advocates for Youth

AfNHI

African American Health Alliance

Afrocab Treatment Access Partnership

AgeOptions

AIDS Action Baltimore

AIDS and Rights Alliance for Southern Africa

AIDS Foundation of Chicago

AIDS Research Consortium of Atlanta

AIDS Treatment Activists Coalition (ATAC)

Aidsfonds

American Academy of HIV Medicine

amfAR, The Foundation for AIDS Research

Arcfrancis Foundation

Association of Nurses in AIDS Care

ATHENA Network

Bar Hostess Empowerment and Support Program

Black AIDS Institute

CAMI Health

Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network

Cascade AIDS Project

CENTA

Center for Public Health, Laws, Social Economic Right and Advocacy

Central Illinois Friends

Centre for Family Health Initiative (CFHI)

Centre for Health Advocacy, Research & Program

Centre Stage Media Arts Foundation Zimbabwe

Champaign County Health Care Consumers

CHANGE (Center for Health and Gender Equity)

CHISA

CNS (Citizen News Service)

Coalition for Health Promotion and Social Development (HEPS Uganda)

Coalition of Women Living with HIV and (COWLHA) Malawi

Cross World Care Foundation Kaduna

defeatHIV Community Advisory Board

Development for Peace Education

EBMG

Environmental and Rural Mediation Centre (ENVIRUMEDIC)

European AIDS Treatment Group

Facilitators of Community Transformation (FACT)

Fiocruz

Fort Lewis College

Forum for Collaborative Research

Frontline AIDS

Global Black Gay Men Connect

Global Health Liaisons

Global Health Technologies Coalition

Global Network of Black People working in HIV

GNP+

GSSG: Gemeinnützige Stiftung Guardian Angels Care and Support

Health GAP

Health Strategies, Solutions & Sytems LTD

HEDECS

HepCoS (Hepatitis collation of Sikkim)

HIV + Aging Research Project--Palm Springs

HIV i-Base

HIV Medicine Association

HIV Modernization Movement-Indiana

HIV Survivors and Partners Network

Home of Joy Foundation

House of Blahnik, Inc.

Howard Brown Health

Hwupenyu Health and Wellbeing Project

IAVI

Ibis Reproductive Health

Impulse Bangkok

Independent Learner

Integrated Health Organization Rwanda

International Association of Providers of AIDS Care

International Community of Women living with HIV Eastern Africa (ICWEA)

International HIV Partnerships

International Partnership for Microbicides

International Rectal Microbicide Advocates (IRMA)

International Treatment Preparedness Coalition (ITPC) Global

Iskorak

John Snow, Inc. (JSI)

Joint Adherent Brothers and Sisters Against AIDS (JABASA)

Kenguelekeze

Kenya Progressive Nurses Association

Kenya Sex Workers Alliance (KESWA)

Key Population Consortium of Kenya

Kiambu Sex Workers Advocacy Group

Latino Commission on AIDS

Legal Council for Health Justice

LILA Italian League for Fighting AIDS

Love to Love Organization

Men Against AIDS Youth Group

Mobilizing Our Brothers Initiative (MOBI)

MPact Global Action for Gay Men's Health & Rights

NAM aidsmap

NASTAD (National Alliance of State & Territorial AIDS Directors)

National Association for Supporting People living with HIV/AIDS (ANSP+)

National Association for Young People Living with HIV in Malawi

National Black Gay Men's Advocacy Coalition

National Coalition for LGBT Health

National Community Advisory Board (NCAB)

National Working Positive Coalition

New HIV Vaccine and Microbicide Advocacy Society (NHVMAS)

Nyanza Reproductive Health Society

Pangaea Zimbabwe AIDS Trust (PZAT)

Parkers Mobile Clinic (Nigeria)

Partners In Health

People Living with HIV (PLAS) LYANTONDE

Planned Parenthood Global

PleasePrEPMe

Population and Development lintiative

Positive Council Switzerland

Positive Voice

Reigners in Life (RIL)

School of Public Health, KIIT University, Bhubaneswar, Indianeswar

Setshaba Research Centre

Shanduko Yeupenyu Child Care

Shanti Project

Shriver Center on Poverty Law

SisterLove

TANACOF

Thai Red Cross AIDS Research Centre

Thailand National Community Advisory Board on HIV Research

The "DIRT" Advocacy Movement

The AIDS Institute

The Aurum Institute

The Desmond Tutu HIV Foundation

The Tuke Institute CIC

The Well Project

TPAN

TRCARC

Treatment Action Group

Treatment Advocacy & Literacy Campaign (TALC)

Treatment Educat10n Network (TEN)

Uganda Network of AIDS Service Organisations (UNASO)

University of California San Francisco

University of KwaZulu-Natal

University of Oxford

US People Living With HIV Caucus

Vaccine Advocacy Resource Group (VARG)

We Think 4 A Change

Weaker Section Welfare Association

Wings To Transcend Namibia

Zambia Association for Prevention of HIV/AIDS and Tuberculosis (ZAPHIT)
Zambia Network of Religious Leaders Living with or Personally Affected by HIV and AIDS - ZANERELA+
Zephyr LTNP Foundation, Inc.

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