

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2022 and 2021

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 2
Financial Statements	
Statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021	3
Statement of activities for the year ended December 31, 2022 (with summarized information for the year ended December 31, 2021)	4
Statement of activities for the year ended December 31, 2021	5
Statement of functional expenses for the year ended December 31, 2022 (with summarized information for the year ended December 31, 2021)	6
Statement of functional expenses for the year ended December 31, 2021	7
Statements of cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021	8
Notes to financial statements	9 - 16



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of AIDS Vaccine Advocacy Coalition

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of AIDS Vaccine Advocacy Coalition ("AVAC"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for each of the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of AIDS Vaccine Advocacy Coalition as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for each of the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of AVAC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

AVAC's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AVAC's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in
 the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AVAC's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the AVAC's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

EISNERAMPER LLP New York, New York

Eisner Amper LLP

September 27, 2023



Statements of Financial Position

	Decem	nber 31,
	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,926,674	\$ 5,081,526
Grants, contributions and other receivables	1,134,396	1,080,083
Prepaid expenses and other assets	125,984	23,422
	\$ 7,187,054	\$ 6,185,031
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities:	. -00.4	ф. 4 7 4 040
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 599,177	\$ 474,016
Subgrants payable	200,939	586,469
Total liabilities	800,116	1,060,485
Commitment and contingency (Note I)		
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions		(12,424)
With donor restrictions:		
Purpose restrictions	4,114,494	4,320,496
Time-restricted for future periods	2,272,444	816,474
Total net assets with donor restrictions	6,386,938	5,136,970
Total net assets	6,386,938	5,124,546
	\$ 7,187,054	\$ 6,185,031

Statement of Activities

Year Ended December 31, 2022 (with summarized information for the year ended December 31, 2021)

			Tot	ı		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2022	2021		
Public support and revenue:						
Grants and contributions	\$ 47,625	\$ 14,728,492	\$ 14,776,117	\$ 10,786,718		
Interest income	14,271	-	14,271	2,701		
Other income	587		587	387		
Total public support and revenue before net assets released from restrictions	62,483	14,728,492	14,790,975	10,789,806		
Net assets released from restrictions	13,478,524	(13,478,524)	<u>-</u>			
Total public support and revenue	13,541,007	1,249,968	14,790,975	10,789,806		
Expenses:						
Program services:						
Research engagement	3,977,472	-	3,977,472	3,477,032		
Policy advocacy	3,358,711	-	3,358,711	3,086,202		
Product Introduction and access	1,948,262	-	1,948,262	3,135,591		
Global movement	1,441,617	-	1,441,617	891,665		
Program management and communications	1,078,594		1,078,594	1,445,385		
Total program services	11,804,656		11,804,656	12,035,875		
Supporting services:						
Finance and administration	1,670,366	-	1,670,366	1,705,746		
Fundraising	53,561		53,561	15,892		
Total support services	1,723,927		1,723,927	1,721,638		
Total expenses	13,528,583		13,528,583	13,757,513		
Change in net assets	12,424	1,249,968	1,262,392	(2,967,707)		
Net (deficit) assets, beginning of year	(12,424)	5,136,970	5,124,546	8,092,253		
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$</u>	\$ 6,386,938	\$ 6,386,938	\$ 5,124,546		

Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2021

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Public support and revenue:			
Grants and contributions	\$ 603,912	\$ 10,182,806	\$ 10,786,718
Interest income	2,701	-	2,701
Other income	387		387
Total public support and revenue before net assets released from restrictions	607,000	10,182,806	10,789,806
Net assets released from restrictions	13,748,927	(13,748,927)	
Total public support and revenue	14,355,927	(3,566,121)	10,789,806
Expenses:			
Program services:			
Research engagement	3,477,032	-	3,477,032
Policy advocacy	3,086,202	-	3,086,202
Product Introduction and access	3,135,591	-	3,135,591
Global movement	891,665	-	891,665
Program management and communications	1,445,385		1,445,385
Total program services	12,035,875		12,035,875
Supporting services:			
Finance and administration	1,705,746	-	1,705,746
Fundraising	15,892		15,892
Total support services	1,721,638		1,721,638
Total expenses	13,757,513		13,757,513
Change in net assets	598,414	(3,566,121)	(2,967,707)
Net (deficit) assets, beginning of year	(610,838)	8,703,091	8,092,253
Net assets, end of year	\$ (12,424)	\$ 5,136,970	\$ 5,124,546

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2022 (with summarized information for the year ended December 31, 2021)

	Program Services							•	Suppor	ting Service	Total										
					I	Product				Program	Total						Total				
	R	esearch		Policy	Int	roduction		Global	Ma	nagement and	Program	Fin	ance and			Sı	upporting				
	Eng	gagement		Advocacy	an	d Access	М	lovement	Co	mmunications	Services	Adn	ninistration	Fur	ndraising		Services		2022	_	2021
Salaries	\$	783,710	\$	922,195	\$	780,950	\$	477,813	\$	537,127	\$ 3,501,795	\$	977,187	\$	8,360	\$	985,547	\$	4,487,342	\$	4,292,997
Benefits and Payroll Expenses		273,858		281,806		233,703		175,010		284,849	1,249,226		277,397		3,081		280,478		1,529,704		1,499,782
Professional Fees		404,592		154,912		123,075		91,294		173,169	947,042		187,192		39,850		227,042		1,174,084		1,950,058
Reports and Publications		28,112		24,244		18,285		37,043		12,847	120,531		14		· -		14		120,545		122,346
Meetings and Travel		75,916		58,098		44,029		11,651		7,381	197,075		25,007		-		25,007		222,082		35,277
Conferences		116,660		46,611		36,614		54,399		20,615	274,899		9,759		-		9,759		284,658		11,640
AVAC Meetings		157,136		25,146		8,282		25,243		7,125	222,932		13,688		824		14,512		237,444		51,598
Subgrants and Fellowships		2,101,975		1,809,103		678,569		552,213		-	5,141,860		-		-		-		5,141,860		5,417,457
Insurance		-		-		-		-		-	-		23,617		-		23,617		23,617		24,090
Office Expenses		20,157		24,486		24,056		11,901		27,661	108,261		73,627		948		74,575		182,836		184,711
Telephone		· -		263		30		1,200		-	1,493		14,256		-		14,256		15,749		23,848
Processing Fees		15,356		11,847		669		3,850		7,820	39,542		68,622		498		69,120		108,662		26,645
Depreciation and Amortization		-		-		-		-		-	-		-		-		-		-		3,077
Occupancy		-		-		•		-		-	 		-		-		-		-		113,987
Total Expenses	\$	3,977,472	\$	3,358,711	\$	1,948,262	\$	1,441,617	\$	1,078,594	\$ 11,804,656	\$	1,670,366	\$	53,561	\$	1,723,927	\$	13,528,583	\$	13,757,513

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2021

		Program Services																		
	Research Engagement				^	Policy dvocacy	Int	Product roduction d Access	M	Global ovement	Mana	Program agement and ordination	Т	otal Program Services		ance and inistration	Fun	draising	Total pporting ervices	Total
Salaries	\$	801,431	\$	887,464	\$	716,166	\$	423,770	\$	667,318	\$	3,496,149	\$	796,345	\$	503	\$ 796,848	\$ 4,292,997		
Employee benefits and payroll taxes		238,245		306,524		244,990		160,256		252,024		1,202,039		297,553		190	297,743	1,499,782		
Professional fees		268,601		289,810		575,935		28,042		446,862		1,609,250		328,695		12,113	340,808	1,950,058		
Reports and publications		41,892		15,233		2,068		267		62,886		122,346		-		-	-	122,346		
Meetings and travel		7,431		12,779		4,001		1,225		91		25,527		9,750		-	9,750	35,277		
Conferences		4,465		1,508		3,824		1,843		-		11,640		-		-	-	11,640		
AVAC meetings		3,238		26,030		17,653		4,677		-		51,598		-		-	-	51,598		
Subgrants and fellowships	2	2,092,151		1,514,592		1,547,049		263,665		-		5,417,457		-		-	-	5,417,457		
Insurance		-		-		-		-		-		-		24,090		-	24,090	24,090		
Postage and delivery		5,640		125		39		200		-		6,004		2,220		-	2,220	8,224		
Office expenses and supplies		13,128		30,926		23,299		5,516		15,725		88,594		86,945		948	87,893	176,487		
Telephone		-		-		52		1,900		-		1,952		21,896		-	21,896	23,848		
Occupancy		-		-		-		-		-		-		113,987		-	113,987	113,987		
Processing fees		234		573		-		-		-		807		23,700		2,138	25,838	26,645		
Depreciation and amortization		576		638		515		304		479		2,512		565		<u>-</u>	 565	 3,077		
Total Expenses	\$ 3	3,477,032	\$	3,086,202	\$	3,135,591	\$	891,665	\$	1,445,385	\$	12,035,875	\$	1,705,746	\$	15,892	\$ 1,721,638	\$ 13,757,513		

Statements of Cash Flows

Year Ended December 31,

		,
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,262,392	\$ (2,967,707)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		,
Depreciation and amortization	-	3,077
Changes in:		
Grants, contributions, and other receivables, net	(54,313)	2,510,317
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(102,562)	83,888
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	125,161	(46,626)
Subgrants payable	(385,530)	(327,635)
Deferred rent liability	<u> </u>	(2,500)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	845,148	(747,186)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	845,148	(747,186)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	5,081,526	5,828,712
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 5,926,674	\$ 5,081,526

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

[1] Organization:

AIDS Vaccine Advocacy Coalition ("AVAC") was founded by nine HIV activists and incorporated in 1995 in the State of California. AVAC is an international non-profit organization that works to accelerate the ethical development and global delivery of HIV prevention options as part of a comprehensive and integrated response to the epidemic. Through education, policy analysis, advocacy, communications, community mobilization and a network of global collaborations, AVAC mobilizes and supports efforts to:

- Deliver proven HIV prevention options for immediate impact.
- Demonstrate and roll out new HIV prevention options.
- Develop long-term solutions needed to end the epidemic.

AVAC is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and from state and local taxes under comparable laws.

Management continues to source contributions without donor restriction in order to fund the operations of AVAC in addition to working with current donors to release funding to support current operations on an as-needed basis. As of December 31, 2021, AVAC had an accumulated deficit in net assets without donor restrictions of \$12,424. There was no accumulated deficit in net assets without donor restrictions as of December 31, 2022.

[2] Basis of accounting:

The financial statements of AVAC have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), as applicable to not-for-profit organizations.

[3] Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, support and revenues and expenses, as well as the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

[4] Cash and cash equivalents:

For financial statement purposes, AVAC considers all highly liquid financial instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

[5] Property and equipment:

Property and equipment are stated at their original costs at the dates of acquisition, or, if contributed, at their fair values at the dates of donation, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization. AVAC capitalizes items of property and equipment that have a cost in excess of \$5,000, whereas minor costs of repair and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation of equipment, furniture and fixtures are provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from three to five years for computer equipment and furniture and fixtures, respectively. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, property and equipment of \$479,637 were fully depreciated.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

[6] Website and software costs:

Website and software costs related to data consulting services, site configuration and infrastructure, conceptual designs and purchase of software upgrades that results in additional functionality are capitalized. Costs relating to operation and content are expensed as incurred. Capitalized costs are amortized over a three-year expected life using the straight-line method. At December 31, 2022 and 2021 capitalized website costs were fully amortized.

[7] Accrued vacation:

Accrued vacation represents AVAC's obligation for the cost of unused employee vacation time payable in the event that all employees left AVAC. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the accrued vacation obligation was approximately \$246,000 and \$225,000, respectively, and was reported as part of accounts payable and accrued expenses in the statements of financial position.

[8] Subgrants payable:

Subgrants are recognized as a commitment to AVAC at the time they are approved. Subgrants are generally annual commitments paid within one year of approval. Recording of subgrant expenses is based on the subgrant contract which stipulates an initial up-front payment, with subsequent payments based on stipulated conditions being satisfied by the recipient. Subgrants committed, but unpaid, were approximately \$200,000 at December 31, 2022 and \$586,000 at December 31, 2021, and were reported as liabilities in the statements of financial position.

[9] Net assets:

(i) Net assets without donor restrictions:

Net assets without donor restrictions represent those resources for which there are no restrictions by donors as to their use and are available for current operations.

(ii) Net assets with donor restrictions:

Net assets with donor restrictions represent those resources that are subject to donor imposed restrictions, such as specific purposes and/or the passage of time. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or a purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statements of activities as "net assets released from restrictions."

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

[10] Revenue recognition:

Contributions to AVAC are recognized as revenue upon the receipt of cash, other assets, or unconditional pledges. Contributions are reported as "with donor restrictions" if they are received with donor stipulations or time considerations as to their use. Conditional contributions are recorded when the donor's conditions have been met or necessary events take place. Contributions to be received over periods longer than a single year are discounted at an interest rate commensurate with the risk involved.

Revenue from cost-reimbursement government grants are recognized when reimbursable expenses are incurred under the terms of the grants, thereby satisfying the conditions stipulated in the grant agreements. Contracts and grants of this nature received in advance are considered refundable advances until the related expenses are incurred. Performance-based grants are recognized as milestones are achieved, in satisfaction of the stipulated conditions.

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES" Act) provided an employee retention credit ("CARES Employee Retention credit"), which was a refundable tax credit against certain employment taxes of up to \$5,000 per employee for eligible employers. The tax credit is equal to 70% of qualified wages paid to employees during a quarter, and the limit on qualified wages per employee is \$10,000 of qualified wages per quarter through December 31, 2021. During the year ended December 31, 2021, AVAC recorded \$584,000 related to the CARES Employee Retention credit in grants and contributions in the statement of activities.

[11] Functional allocation of expenses:

The cost of providing AVAC's various programs and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present expenses by natural classification and function. Accordingly, direct costs have been functionalized within program and supporting services based on the nature of the expense. Indirect costs have been allocated on the basis of total direct costs, with the exception of depreciation and amortization, which were allocated on the basis of space usage in 2021.

[12] Income tax uncertainties:

AVAC is subject to the provisions of the Financial Accounting Standards Board's (the "FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 740, *Income Taxes*, as it relates to accounting and reporting for uncertainty in income taxes. Because of AVAC's general tax-exempt status, management believes ASC Topic 740 has not had, and is not expected to have, a material impact on AVAC's financial statements.

[13] Reclassifications:

Certain information in the prior year's financial statements has been reclassified to conform with current year's presentation.

[14] Subsequent events:

AVAC evaluated subsequent events through September 27, 2023, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE B - RECEIVABLES

At each year-end, grants, contributions, and other receivables are estimated as follows:

		Decem	ber 3	31,
		2022		2021
Due in less than one year: United States Agency for International Development IRS Employee Retention Credit Magee Women's Research Institute FHI 360 Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center Weill Cornell Medicine John Hopkins University CONRAD-EMVS Other receivables Other contributions	\$	303,220 224,000 195,094 139,522 76,092 71,115 63,909 49,696 10,232 1,516	\$	221,692 542,604 - 182,334 - - - 52,330 61,308
American International Health Alliance	•	1,134,396	•	19,815
	<u> </u>	1,134,330	Ψ	1,000,003

Based on its prior experience, management expects substantially all of the receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful amounts has been established.

NOTE C - CONDITIONAL FUNDING

During 2016, AVAC received a commitment of funding (in the form of a Cooperative Agreement) of approximately \$20 million over five years from USAID for AVAC-led Coalition to Accelerate and Support Prevention Research ("CASPR"). USAID makes annual obligations under this Cooperative Agreement. The funding is conditional upon AVAC's submission and the USAID's approval of a project workplan and budget, as well as incurring certain expenses in compliance with the rules and regulations of the Office of Management and Budget ("OMB"). In 2019, AVAC was provided a five-year extension of the contract with an additional \$20 million in funding. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$24.4 and \$19.5 million under this agreement, respectively. The balance of the funding will be recorded as revenue as AVAC meets the conditions of the Cooperative Agreement.

During 2020, AVAC received a commitment of funding for the COMPASS program for approximately \$5 million from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (the "Gates Foundation") to be paid over a one-year period and in 2021, a second commitment of funding for approximately \$5 million to be paid over a two-year period. The grants are to support sustainable, Africa-focused, civil society coalitions that harness South-North solidarity to execute evidence-driven advocacy in Tanzania, Malawi, and Zimbabwe towards impactful HIV responses. The funding is conditional on AVAC meeting certain milestone provisions prior to receiving the next payment. As of December 31, 2022, and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$2 million and \$3 million, respectively. All the conditions were met in 2022 and the full funding was recorded as revenue during the year.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE C - CONDITIONAL FUNDING (CONTINUED)

During 2021, AVAC received a commitment of funding of approximately \$1.5 million from the Gates Foundation to be paid over a three-year period. The grant is to create a product introduction forum for key decision-makers and funders that will provide transparency into ongoing work so that investments are complementary, additive and not redundant. The funding is conditional upon AVAC meeting certain milestone provisions prior to receiving the next payment. During 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$722,000 in each year. All the conditions were met in 2022 and the full funding was recorded as revenue during the year.

During 2021, AVAC received a commitment of funding of approximately \$1.5 million from the Rockefeller Foundation to be paid over a 27-month period. The grant is to support building capacity among journalists in Southern and Eastern Africa to ensure more accurate and evidence-based coverage about COVID-19 vaccines. The funding is conditional upon AVAC meeting certain milestone provisions prior to receiving the next payment. During 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized \$500,000 in each year. The balance of the funding will be recorded as revenue as AVAC meets the conditions of the agreement.

During 2021, AVAC received a one-year commitment of funding of approximately \$1.1 million from Children's Investment Fund Foundation ("CIFF"). In 2022, AVAC was provided with an amended contract with an additional \$600,000 in funding. During 2022 and 2021, \$800,000 and \$700,000, respectively, of the grant has been recognized, respectively.

During 2021, AVAC received a commitment of funding of approximately \$3,278,000 to be paid over five years from FHI 360 funded by USAID for Maximizing Options to Advance Informed Choice for HIV Prevention (MOSAIC), which AVAC co-leads with FHI 360 and Wits RHI. The funding is conditional on AVAC's submission and FHI 360's and USAID's approvals of a workplan and budget. Entitlement to funds depends on incurring certain expenses in compliance with the rules and regulations of the OMB. During 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$750,000 and \$57,000 respectively, of the total committed funding. The balance of the funding will be recorded as revenue as AVAC meets the conditions of the agreement.

During 2021, AVAC received a commitment of funding of approximately \$190,000 to be paid over five years from Magee Women's Research Institute funded by USAID for Microbicide R&D to Advance HIV Prevention Technologies through Responsive Innovation and Excellence ("MATRIX"). The funding is conditional on AVAC's submission and Magee Women's Research Institute's and USAID's approvals of a workplan and budget. Entitlement to funds depends on incurring certain expenses in compliance with the rules and regulations of the OMB. In 2022, the contract was amended twice to provide an additional \$ 141,000 in funding. During 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$332,000 and \$5,000, respectively.

During 2021, AVAC was named as a subgrantee through an NIH five-year grant led by Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Inc. AVAC is a named subgrantee of three of the organizations leading this work: Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Johns Hopkins University, and Weill Cornell Medical Center. The total amount of the subgrants that AVAC expects to receive over 5 years is: \$439,000. The funding is conditional on AVAC's submission and approval by the three organizations through periodic technical reporting and invoicing. Entitlement to funds depends on incurring certain expenses in compliance with the rules and regulations of OMB. During 2022 and 2021, AVAC recognized approximately \$131,000 and \$8,000 respectively of the committed funding. The balance of funding will be recorded as revenue as AVAC meets the conditions of the agreement.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE D - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

At each year-end, net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following:

	Decem	ber 31,
	2022	2021
Purpose restricted: COMPASS Africa Biomedical Prevention Implementation Collaborative Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation STI Rockefeller Media Cafe Children's Investment Fund Foundation New Venture Fund COVID 19 SVI New Venture Fund GAPP	\$ 2,401,803 774,784 377,086 261,162 124,219 105,383 46,375 23,013	\$ 2,664,621 596,125 - 472,651 540,471 - - 15,649
Other programs	669	30,979
Restricted for time: *Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	4,114,494 2,272,444	4,320,496 816,474
	\$ 6,386,938	\$ 5,136,970

At each year-end, net assets released from restrictions consisted of the following:

	Decem	ber 31,
	2022	2021
USAID -HVBP	\$ 4,902,189	\$ 4,664,876
COMPASS Africa 2.0	2,514,541	2,031,538
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation*	1,844,030	2,483,526
Children's Investment Fund Foundation	1,129,352	1,004,350
USAID -MOSAIC	749,639	-
Rockefeller Media Cafe	711,489	-
Biomedical Prevention Implementation Collaborative	543,066	125,601
Other programs	509,819	419,928
USAID - MATRIX	331,763	-
New Venture Fund GAPP	242,636	234,351
Market Manager for HIV program	-	2,372,963
Family Health International		411,794
	\$ 13,478,524	\$ 13,748,927

^{*}Bill and Melinda Gates contributions are subject to the passage of time in relation to the Board approved 2022 through 2023 work-plans and budgets.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE E - PENSION PLAN

AVAC maintains a defined-contribution plan, established under Section 401(k) of the Code, which covers all full-time employees. Participants can make elective contributions subject to certain limitations. AVAC matches 100% on the first 3% of an employee's elective deferred compensation plus a 50% match on the next 2% of compensation deferred. AVAC contributed approximately \$151,000 and \$150,000, to the plan at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE F - BANK LINE OF CREDIT

AVAC established a line of credit with a bank in the amount of \$600,000, which is collateralized by the general assets of AVAC, bearing interest not to exceed the rate of the greater of 4.5% or the Bank's base rate, plus 1.25% per annum. There were no draw downs on the line of credit during 2022 or 2021. The line of credit has been renewed through September 2023.

NOTE G - CONCENTRATION OF REVENUE

During 2022 and 2021, AVAC received grants and contributions from two unrelated parties that represented approximately 78% and 75%, respectively, of total support and revenues. These contributions are concentration of revenues to AVAC and AVAC's operation may be significantly affected should this level of funding cease.

NOTE H - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject AVAC to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash-equivalents deposited in financial institutions in amounts which, from time to time, may exceed federal insurance limits. However, based on the current Federal Deposit Insurance Coverage, management monitors the risk associated with concentrations on an ongoing basis and believes that AVAC does not face a significant risk of loss on these accounts that might result from the failures of the financial institutions.

NOTE I - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCY

[1] Government funding:

Government-funded activities are subject to audit by the applicable granting agencies. For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, there were no material obligations outstanding as a result of such audits. Management believes that no material obligations will result from any future audits of such activities.

[2] Other contracts:

AVAC enters into various contracts for professional and other services in the normal course of its business, which are typically renewable on a year-to-year basis.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

NOTE J - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The following reflects AVAC's financial assets as of the statements of financial position date, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year because of donor-imposed restrictions:

	Decem	ber 31,
	2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,926,674	\$ 5,081,526
Grants, contributions, and other receivables	1,134,396	1,080,083
Total financial assets available within one year	7,061,070	6,161,609
Less:		
Amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to:		
Restrictions by donors for purpose restrictions	(4,114,494)	(4,320,496)
Restrictions for the passage of time	(2,272,444)	(816,474)
Total amounts unavailable for general expenditure within year	(6,386,938)	(5,136,970)
Total financial assets available to meet cash needs for general		
expenditure within one year	\$ 674,132	\$ 1,024,639

Liquidity policy:

AVAC maintains a sufficient level of operating cash to be available for its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations as they come due, as part of AVAC's liquidity management. AVAC also has a committed line of credit to help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, if needed.